



Farm Facts

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Featuring: Crop Production • Ag Prices • July Cattle • Milk Production • Chicken and Eggs

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Milk Cows and Production — Kentucky, North Carolina, Tennessee, Virginia, and United States: April - June, 2020 and 2021

[May not add due to rounding]

State	April - June Milk Cows ¹		April - June Milk Production ²		
	2020	2021	2020	2021	Change from 2020
	(1,000 head)	(1,000 head)	(million pounds)	(million pounds)	(percent)
Kentucky	51	48	252	253	0.4
North Carolina	43	41	236	229	-3.0
Tennessee	32	30	145	142	-2.1
Virginia	75	75	386	391	1.3
West Virginia	6	6	23	23	
United States	9,332	9,364	55,725	56,070	0.6

¹ Includes dry cows. Excludes heifers not yet fresh.

² Excludes milk sucked by calves.

Milk Cows and Production — Kentucky, North Carolina, Tennessee, Virginia, and United States: Revised January - March, 2020 and 2021

[May not add due to rounding]

State	January - March Milk Cows ¹		January - March Milk Production ²		
	2020	2021	2020	2021	Change from 2020
	(1,000 head)	(1,000 head)	(million pounds)	(million pounds)	(percent)
Kentucky	52	49	253	251	-0.8
North Carolina	43	41	236	239	1.3
Tennessee	33	31	150	145	-3.3
Virginia	77	76	387	398	2.8
West Virginia	7	6	24	23	-4.2
United States	9,345	9,378	54,425	56,174	3.2

¹ Includes dry cows. Excludes heifers not yet fresh.

² Excludes milk sucked by calves.

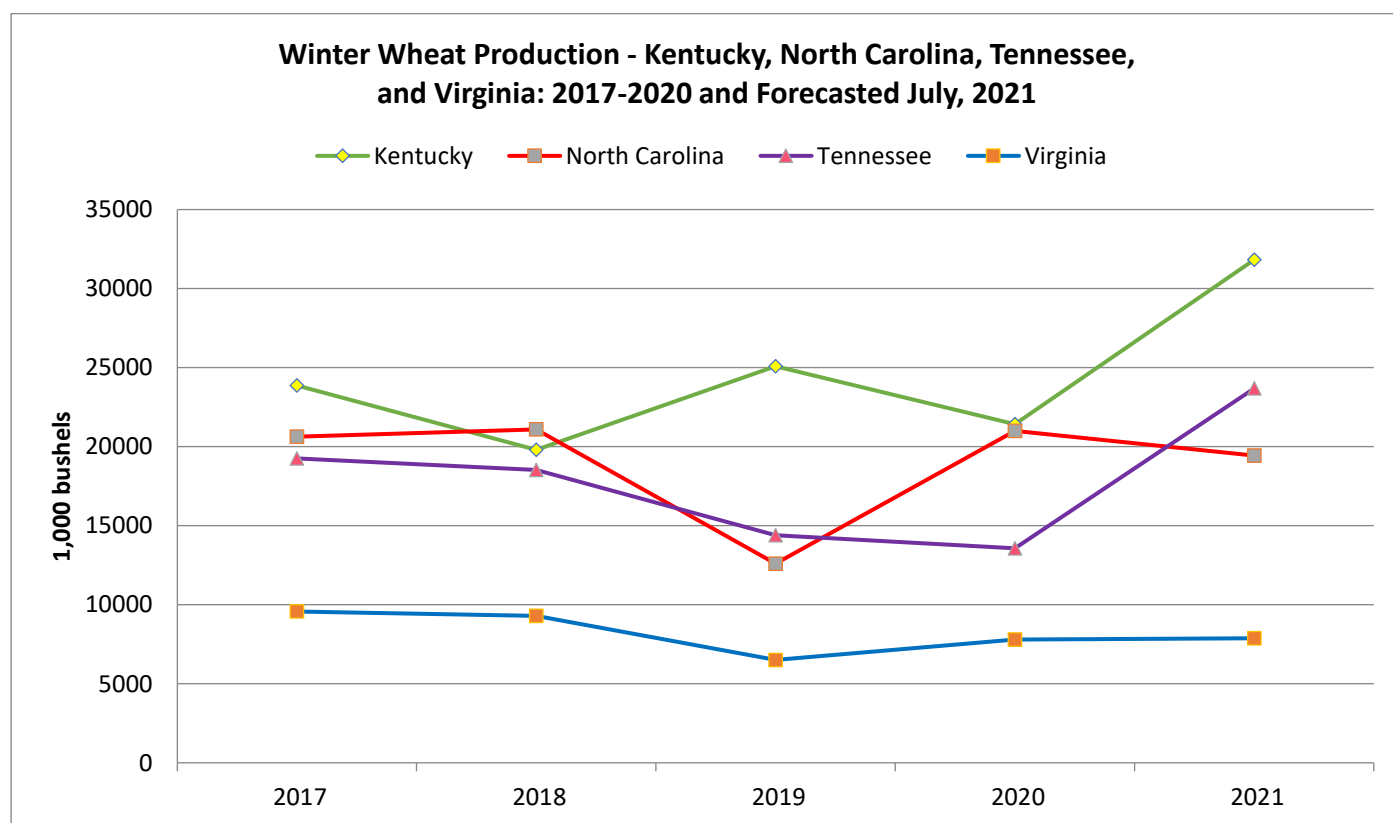
Field Crop Area Harvested, Yield, and Production — Kentucky, North Carolina, Tennessee, Virginia, and United States: 2020 and Forecasted July 1, 2021

State	Area harvested		Yield Per Acre			Production	
	2020	2021	2020	2021		2020	2021
				Jun 1	Jul 1 ¹		
	(1,000 acres)	(1,000 acres)	(bushels)	(bushels)	(bushels)	(1,000 bushels)	(1,000 bushels)
Winter wheat ²							
Kentucky	340	370	63.0	77.0	86.0	21,420	31,820
North Carolina	350	360	60.0	52.0	54.0	21,000	19,440
Tennessee	230	320	59.0	69.0	74.0	13,570	23,680
Virginia	130	125	60.0	60.0	63.0	7,800	7,875
United States	23,024	25,443	50.9	53.2	53.6	1,171,022	1,364,205
Barley ²							
Virginia	7	9	63.0	--	83.0	441	747
United States	2,133	2,044	77.5	--	55.9	165,324	114,287
	(acres)	(acres)	(pounds)	(pounds)	(pounds)	(1,000 pounds)	(1,000 pounds)
Flue-cured tobacco							
North Carolina	102,000	120,000	1,800	--	1,900	183,600	228,000
Virginia	12,000	14,000	2,200	--	2,000	26,400	28,000
United States	127,900	151,500	1,858	--	1,920	237,676	290,950

⁰ (--) Not available.

¹ Forecasted.

² Includes area planted in the preceding fall.



Prices Received for Commodities — Kentucky, North Carolina, Tennessee, and Virginia: June 2021 with Comparisons

Commodity	Kentucky			North Carolina		
	June 2020	May 2021	June 2021	June 2020	May 2021	June 2021
Corn, for graindollars/bushel	3.51	5.88	6.16	4.06	7.14	7.58
Soybeansdollars/bushel	8.71	14.00	13.80	8.77	14.30	14.70
Wheat, winterdollars/bushel	--	--	--	4.48	7.51	7.11
Cotton, uplanddollars/pound	--	--	--	0.567	(D)	(D)
Peanutsdollars/pound	--	--	--	0.222	0.224	0.217
Hay, alldollars/ton	147.00	170.00	160.00	--	--	--
Alfalfadollars/ton	205.00	215.00	215.00	--	--	--
Otherdollars/ton	130.00	140.00	145.00	--	--	--

Commodity	Tennessee			Virginia		
	June 2020	May 2021	June 2021	June 2020	May 2021	June 2021
Corndollars/bushel	3.12	6.49	6.73	(NA)	--	--
Soybeansdollars/bushel	8.57	14.00	15.10	--	--	--
Wheat, winterdollars/bushel	--	--	--	--	--	--
Cotton, uplanddollars/pound	0.547	(D)	0.732	--	--	--
Peanutsdollars/pound	--	--	--	0.222	0.219	0.216
Hay, alldollars/ton	--	--	--	--	--	--
Alfalfadollars/ton	--	--	--	--	--	--
Otherdollars/ton	--	--	--	--	--	--

(D) Withheld to avoid disclosing data for individual operations.

(NA) Not available.

⁰ (--) Not available.

¹ Equivalent packinghouse-door returns for CA, MI, NY, PA, and WA. Prices at point of first sale for other States.

² Before deduction for hauling. Includes quality, quantity, and other premiums. Excludes hauling subsidies.

Crop Average Prices Received - United States: June 2021 with Comparisons ¹

Commodity	United States		
	Jun 2020	May 2021	Jun 2021
	(\$)	(\$)	(\$)
Corn, for grain(bu)	3.16	5.91	6.00
Soybeans(bu)	8.34	14.80	14.50
Wheat, winter(bu)	4.44	6.55	6.12
Cotton, upland(lb)	0.565	0.697	0.714
Peanuts(lb)	0.207	0.213	0.213
Hay, all(ton)	162.00	176.00	179.00
Alfalfa(ton)	179.00	194.00	199.00
Other(ton)	128.00	140.00	140.00

Livestock Average Prices Received - United States: June 2021 with Comparisons ¹

Commodity	United States		
	Jun 2020	May 2021	Jun 2021
	(\$ / Cwt)	(\$ / Cwt)	(\$ / Cwt)
All Hogs	41.30	79.30	82.70
Barrows & Gilts	42.20	80.00	84.20
Sows	21.00	63.30	52.40
All Beef Cattle ²	109.00	118.00	121.00
Steers & Heifers ³	110.00	121.00	123.00
Cows	71.00	70.80	73.90
Calves ⁴	149.00	159.00	159.00

¹ U.S. prices based on data provided by USDA AMS. ² "Steers & Heifers" and "Cows" combined. ³ 500 lbs. and over. ⁴ Under 500 lbs.

Cattle Inventory by Class and Calf Crop— United States: July 1, 2020-2021

Class	2020	2021	Percent of 2020
	(1,000 head)	(1,000 head)	(1,000 head)
Cattle and calves	102,200	100,900	99
Cows and heifers that have calved	41,400	40,900	99
Beef cows	32,050	31,400	98
Milk cows	9,350	9,500	102
Heifers 500 pounds and over	16,200	16,000	99
For beef cow replacement	4,400	4,300	98
For milk cow replacement	4,000	4,100	103
Other heifers	7,800	7,600	97
Steers 500 pounds and over	14,700	14,500	99
Bulls 500 pounds and over	2,100	2,100	100
Calves under 500 pounds	27,800	27,400	99
Calf crop	35,136	35,100	100
Cattle on feed	13,600	13,400	99

Egg Production by Type — Kentucky, North Carolina, Virginia, and United States: June 2020 and 2021

State	Total production		Table eggs		Hatching eggs	
	2020	2021	2020	2021	2020	2021
	(million eggs)	(million eggs)	(million eggs)	(million eggs)	(million eggs)	(million eggs)
Kentucky	128.4	118.2	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
North Carolina	328.9	332.2	169.6	175.2	159.3	157.0
Virginia	61.9	61.3	31.1	30.6	30.8	30.7
United States	8,831.8	9,039.3	7,625.8	7,765.0	1,206.0	1,274.3

(D) Withheld to avoid disclosing data for individual operations.

Layers on Hand and Eggs Produced — Kentucky, North Carolina, Virginia, and United States: During June 2020 and 2021

State	Table egg layers in flocks 30,000 and above		All layers		Eggs per 100 for all layers	
	2020	2021	2020	2021	2020	2021
	(1,000 layers)	(1,000 layers)	(1,000 layers)	(1,000 layers)	(eggs)	(eggs)
Kentucky	(D)	(D)	5,923	5,364	2,168	2,204
North Carolina	7,011	7,274	15,729	15,919	2,091	2,087
Virginia	857	826	2,649	2,690	2,337	2,279
United States	303,284	300,365	383,152	383,612	2,305	2,356

(D) Withheld to avoid disclosing data for individual operations.

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